



REPORT ON

Strengthening Leadership in Farmers' Groups and Cooperatives

Trasghigang & Mongar

(24 - 30th September 2013)





Submitted to SNV BHUTAN & RAMCO

Institute for Management Studies

Post Box 1614, Olakha

October 2013

Contents

1.	Background	2
2.	Learning outcomes	2
3.	Training Dates and Venue	2
4.	Training units	2
5.	Training schedule	3
6.	Training Methodology	4
7.	Session materials	5
8.	Observations in different sessions	5
9.	Course Assessment	7
10.	Resources / Facilities	8
11.	Resource Persons	8
12.	Participants	8
13.	Pledges	9
14.	Training evaluation	10
15.	General Observations and recommendations	15
16.	Glimpses	17
	Annexure	19

1. Background

Farmers in their communities need to actively take up leadership roles and more so with cooperatives and farmers groups and associations being put in place. While men have assumed the role of a leader in the Bhutanese scenario, yet these were on the lines of the traditional setting with limited understanding of the whole concept of leadership and the roles and responsibilities that they have to shoulder in the context of the cooperatives and associations. Further, the need is also being felt to educate the farmers on the benefits of farmer's groups and cooperatives. Against this backdrop, the training was felt necessary and pertinent.

2. Learning outcomes

The expected outcome of the training was the following:

- Play leadership roles in farmers' groups and cooperatives
- Explain the importance of group dynamics and contribute towards generating group cohesion
- Participate in decision making process
- Communicate effectively in their group
- Analyze the source of conflict and resolve it
- · Work as a team

3. Training Dates and Venue

The trainings spread over 3 days each was conducted for two batches. The first bacth was held in Mongar while the second was held in Trashigang. The training in Mongar was held from 24th to 26th September. The training was held at the Gewog office. The training at Trashigang was held from 28 to 30th September. The training was held at the DYT hall.

4. Training units

The following units were offered in the training programme.

- Understanding Farmers' Groups and Cooperatives
- Leadership: types, qualities and roles
- Group dynamics and building cohesion in Farmers' group and cooperatives
- Participatory decision making in Farmers' groups and cooperatives
- Communication in farmers' groups and cooperatives
- Conflict management and cooperatives

5. Training schedule

For the purpose of the delivery of the training, the following schedule has been followed.

Time	Session	Delivery mode
Day one		
9.00-10 .00 AM	 Registration Introduction of participants Expectation leveling Course objectives 	
	Training rules	
10.00 -11.00 AM	 Experience sharing on challenges and benefits of Cooperatives and Farmers' group 	 Group discussion Presentation by a group member and discussion Conclude with paper tearing exercise
10.30-11.00 AM	Tea Break	11 3
11.00-1 PM	Understanding leadership	 Individual activity (drawing and presentation) 4 glass experiment Discussion
1.00 -2.00 PM	Lunch	
2.00 -4.30 PM	 Qualities of a good leader Roles of leaders in Farmers' group and cooperatives 	 Group work to list bad and good qualities. Presentation and discussion Pair work, presentation and discussion

Time	Session	Delivery mode
Day two		
9.00-10 .30 AM	 Recap of day one (Quiz) Understanding Group Dynamics Conditions for healthy group cohesion 	 Human web exercise, reflections and discussion Brainstorming, presentation and discussion Work sheet (self assessment)
10.30-11.00 AM	Tea Break	
11.00-1 PM	Generating group cohesion	 Can I trust you? exercise Group work and discussion Self assessment form, discussion and presentation
1.00 -2.00 PM	Lunch	
2.00 -4.30 PM	 Understanding decision making process Importance of participation in decision making Making decisions participatory 	 Brainstorming, presentation and discussion "Cup with many handles" exercise, reflections and discussion "The demon in the village" exercise

Time	Session	Delivery mode
Day three		
9.00-10 .30 AM	 Recap of day two (hot potatoes) Understanding communication Sources of communication Making communication effective 	 Brainstorming, presentation and discussion Communication diagram, reflections and discussion Reading the news clipping and discussions Touching exercise and reflections on effective communication
10.30-11.00 AM	Tea Break	
11.00-1 PM	Understanding conflictSources of conflict	BrainstormingConflict in the bottleGroup work, presentation and discussion
1.00 -2.00 PM	Lunch	
2.00 -4.30 PM	 Conflict analysis Resolving conflict Reflections on the three days course (what will I take back and apply?) 	 Brainstorming, presentation and discussion The conflict tree Story telling: Srid pai Khorlo and discussion Presentation
4.30 - 5.00	Training evaluationConcluding remarks	Note: will be done over tea.

6. Training Methodology

The training was delivered using the following modes:

- Individual work and reflections: Individual works and reflections were encouraged by way of provoking their thoughts and feelings on a given learning topic. It was also a way of encouraging the less vocal ones to speak up and be a part of the training.
- Experience sharing: Whenever possible participants were encouraged to sharetheir experiences from the field. This experience sharing was also a way of encouraging them to engage fully besides letting others draw ideas from their experiences.
- Group discussion/Activity: Group works were assigned to encourage sharing of ideas and opinions and coming to a consensus. The
- Presentation: Participants made presentations following group discussions, individual reflections, etc. After presentation, participants had to comment and share their views and opinions.
- Game activities: Game activities were also encouraged to arrive at the concepts. This not only enabled the participants to keep themselves alert and bring in some fun but share their thoughts.

7. Session materials

The materials used for the training was:

- Flip charts
- Meta cards
- White boards and marker pens
- Power point presentation
- A 4 papers and
- Chart papers/news print papers
- Handouts

8. Observations in different sessions

The interesting observations and unique situations that had been made under each unit is presented below:

- Understanding Farmers' Groups and Cooperatives. In this session, only the section on the benefits of farmers' group and Cooperatives were discussed. The general observation is that the participants are well aware of the benefits of groups and cooperatives. Most of the benefits mentioned by the participants revolved around the following points:
 - ✓ Easy to get government support when in group
 - √ Easy to sell and market products
 - ✓ Opportunities to help and support one another
 - ✓ Opportunities to grow into bigger groups and make profit
 - ✓ More ideas to promote business
 - ✓ One head is better than many
 - ✓ More strength to face problems

Note: Paper tearing exercise was effective and people could easily draw lessons and connect to the benefits of groups and cooperatives.

- Leadership: qualities and roles. While farmers had some ideas leadership and the qualities necessary to be a leader, most of them revolved around being a good human being such as:
 - ✓ Honesty
 - ✓ Kind
 - ✓ Trustworthy
 - ✓ Helpful
 - ✓ Compassionate

However, the following qualities were also mentioned:

- ✓ Ability to read and write
- ✓ Education
- ✓ Accountability
- ✓ Transparency
- ✓ Commitment

- ✓ Knowledge of policies
- ✓ Influential
- ✓ Good communication skills
- ✓ Just and Fair

But engaging the participants in personal reflections and group discussions, they were able to come up with qualities that were necessary to be a leader such as decision making, visioning, good communication, experience, ability to withstand criticism, etc.

However, when it came to the role of leaders in farmers group many could not think beyond calling members for meeting, allotting responsibilities, selling the products and keeping good accounts.

Thus, lots of time had been spent here to ensure that they understand their roles as leader in their group which broadly is business related and people related roles which are explained well in the manual.

- Group dynamics and building cohesion in Farmers' group and cooperatives. The human web exercise was very effective as it could make people draw lessons and connect it to the group cohesion and conditions necessary for it. What stood out as a condition necessary for group cohesion were:
 - ✓ Good Book keeping
 - ✓ Transparency
 - ✓ Unbiased decision
 - ✓ Trust
- Participatory decision making in Farmers' groups and cooperatives. While many participants claimed that decisions were made in a participatory manner.

However, discussions and activities led to revealing that their concept of participatory was just having the physical presence of members. It was not necessary for them to participate in discussion. However, though discussions and following the approaches specified in the manual, participants were led to realize the importance of encouraging everyone to talk.

The demon and 10 people exercise was very effective. However, a small twig I made was calling aside the observer and telling him to observe and note down the decision making process. The other group members and the Chairperson did not know what the observer would do. Through this exercise and the report of the observer people were made to realize the weakness in decision making which lead to effective decision making tips (from the manual).

Note: In Mongar where I had my first programme, I followed the manual and conducted the "Cup with many handles" exercise to reach to the point that people think differently so we should share our views with other group members. It was not very effective as the responses were almost same (right by some and pointing towards Mr.A by others) when I asked which side of the cup was the handle. So in Trashigang, I used projector and projected the picture where you

could see both old and young women. This was very interesting as everyone had a different response such as ghost, old women, young women, a furry animal, etc. which made everyone laugh. So I could help people draw lessons and drive to the point that we see the same thing differently and this is the reason why we have to participate in decision making by sharing our own views so that we could discuss, debate and ultimately see the same thing which is to arrive at a consensus unanimously.

- Communication in farmers' groups and cooperatives: The farmers could not contribute much on barriers to communication but eventually they realized the importance of communication and the processes involved in effective communication. The drawing exercise was veru useful to demonstrate how communication fails and how results can be achieved when communication is one way.
- Conflict management and cooperatives: After my first experience in Mongar, I did not carry out
 one activity which is the story of "Pagsam Joenshing". When I conducted this in Mongar, people
 found it similar to the "Demon and 10 people" activity in the participatory decision making
 session.

Instead, I spent more time on the previous topic on "conflict analysis" as people found it difficult to comprehend and needed more time. Then I went straight to tips on resolving conflict. Discussions were made on how they resolve conflict and the common response was through involvement of an influential person. Then the tips on resolving conflict were distributed individually. People were made to read it and understand it. Those who could not read were paired up with those who could. From individual work, participants were made to discuss on the points and reflect on it in their own context. This was followed by presentation on different tips by different groups and clarification by facilitator.

9. Course Assessment

The course employed the following methods of assessment:

- Participant presentation
- Participants Evaluation
- Course Evaluation
- Training attendance
- External observation

10. Resources / Facilities

SNV Bhutan and RAMCO arranged the following for the purpose of the training:

- Training Hall
- Logistics for the participants
- Facilitation in conduct of exercises for independent exercises

11. Resource Persons

For the training, the resource person was Dr. Tandin Dorji, Trainer and Consultant from IMS. Besides, in Trashigang RAMCO fielded in two of their staff Ms. Pema Deki and Ms. Sonam Zam to cater to the logistical requirements while in Mongar they had Mr. Karma and Ms. Chitra.

In Trashigang, Sonam Zam facilitated the session on Understanding Group Cohesion while Pema Deki facilitated a session on Communication at Trashigang. This was done on the advice of Mr. Binai Lama, SNV, to build the capacity of the RAMCO marketing staff. Prior to the session, the facilitators were well briefed and instructed on the steps and the procedures. During the actual training, the main facilitator also intervened at critical phases of the session.

12. Participants

The total number of participants in Mongar was 30 out of which 1 was a female participant while in Trashigang it was attended by 28 participants out of which 4 participants were female participants. The details of the participants by gewog, sector and designation.

		(Mongar participants)		
Dz.	Gewog	Sector	Designation	Total
Lhuntse	 Gangzur (1) Minjiy (2) Menbi (3) Kurtoe (4) 	Livestock (2)Agriculture (6)Forestry (2)	Chairperson (9)Member (1)	10
Mongar	 Chali (3) Saling (2) Drepong (3) Ngatshang (5) Chaskhar (1) 	Agriculture (10)Livestock (4)	Chairperson (7)Secretary (3)Treasurer (1)Accountant (2)Member (1)	14
T/Yangtse	Tongzhang (3)Khamdang (1)Yangtse (2)	Livestock (3)Agriculture (1)Forestry (2)	Chairperson (5) Member(1)	6

	(Trashig	ang participants)		
Dz.	Gewog	Sector	Designation	Total
T/gang	Bidung (2)Bartsahm (2)Shonghu (3)Samkhar (6)Kanglung (4)	Livestock (9)Agriculture 87)	Chairperson (8)Secretary (3)Treasurer (1)Member (5)	17
P/Gatsel	Shumar (1)Zobel (1)Dunming (2)Chinmung (2)	Agriculture (5)Forestry (1)	Chairperson (5)Member (1)	6
S/Jongkhar	Dewathang (1)Orong (2)Phuntshothang (1)Pemathang (1)	Agriculture (2)Forestry (3)	Chairperson (3)Treasurer (1)Member (1)	5

13. Pledges

On the last day of the session, every participant was asked to come up with three pledges each to be taken back to their communities and to be adhered to and taken forward. The individual pledges are annexed. The pledges that they make should be in the areas which was lacking in them and their groups. For instance, if the was poor communication in the group, then the pledge should be to improve communication. The analysis of the pledge shows the following:

Pledge Type	Trashigang (No of people)	Mongar (No of people)	Total
Resolve conflict	5	3	8
Good and transparent book keeping	8	10	18
Expand and improve marketing	8	10	18
Participatory decision making	10	12	22
Improve communication	4	15	19
Improve group cohesion	8	6	14
Transfer of knowledge and skills acquired to groups	13	3	16
members			
Give responsibilities based on capacity	3	0	3
Strengthen bye-laws	1	2	3
Motivating and inspiring members	9	3	12
Taking additional responsibility and work with commitment	7	11	18
as a leader			
Build capacity of the group	4	2	6
Apply leadership qualities	1	1	2
Procure necessary items as per groups need without delay	1	0	1
Transparent leadership and operation model	1	10	11
Attract new members	1	0	1
Protect saplings from fire	0	1	1

In Trashigang there the maximum pledge is made "transfer of knowledge and skills acquired during the training to other participants" followed by "participatory decision making", "motivating and inspiring group members", "maintaining good and transparent book keeping" and "expanding market".

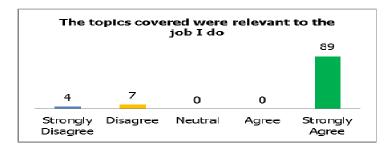
In Mongar, it is "Improving communication" followed by "participatory decision making", "taking additional responsibility and work with commitment as a leader", "transparent leadership and operation model", "good and transparent book keeping" and "expand and improve marketing".

Overall, when the pledges of the two groups of participants are added, "participatory decision making", "improve communication", "expand and improve marketing", "good and transparent book keeping" and "Taking additional responsibility and work with commitment as a leader".

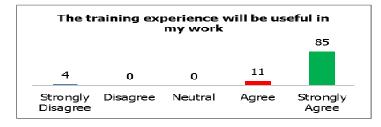
14. Training evaluation

To ensure that the objectives of the trainings were being met, evaluation was carried out at the end of the sessions. The evaluation and feed back is as indicated below:

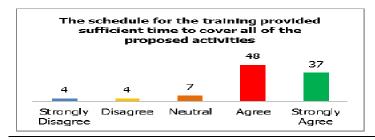
14.1. Evaluation from Trashigang



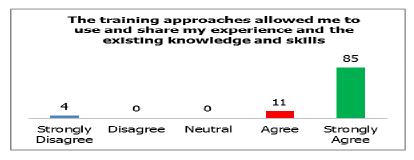
On the relevancy of the topics covered to the job that they do, 89% strongly agree while 7% disagree and 4% strongly disagree.



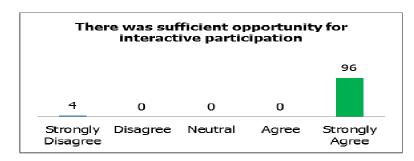
On the usefulness of the training to their work, 85% strongly agree, 11% agre while 4% strongly disagree.



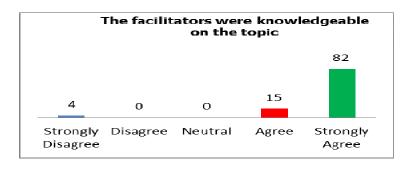
As far as the sufficiency of the time is concerned to covel all of the proposed activities, 37% strongly agree, 48% agree, 7% take a neutral stand and 4% disagree with another 4% strongly disagreeing.



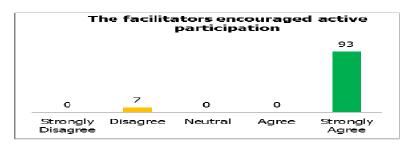
On whether the training approaches allowed them to share their experiences and knowledge and skills or not, 85% strongly agree, 11% agree and 4% strongly disagree.



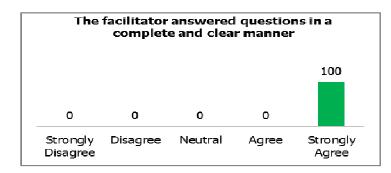
On whether there was sufficient opportunity for interactive participation or not, 96% strongly agree while 4% strongly disagree.



On the issue of the knowledge of the facilitator, 82% strongly agree and another 15% agree while 4% strongly disagree.



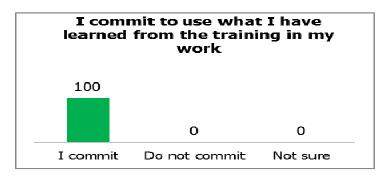
Concerning encouragement of active participation, 93% strongly agree while 3% disagree.



Pertaining to the facilitator being able to answer questions in a complete and clear manner, 100% strongly agree.



On whether it was the best training that they have received or not, 78% strongly agree, 11% agree, 7% disagree and 4% strongly disagree.

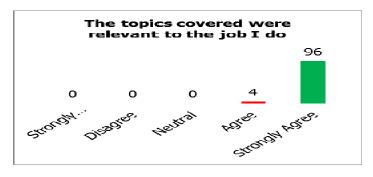


On the commitment to use whatever they have learned from the training to their work, 100% commit themselves.

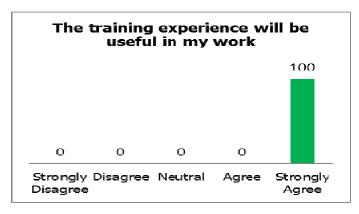


In whether they would tell others about the excellence of the training or not, 100% say they will tell about it.

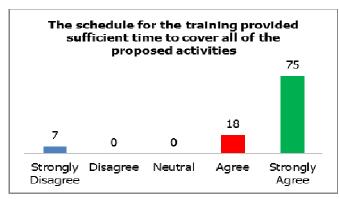
14.2. Evaluation from Mongar



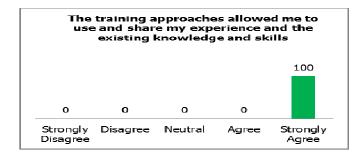
Pertaining to the relevancy of the training to the job that they do, 96% strongly agree and 4% agree.



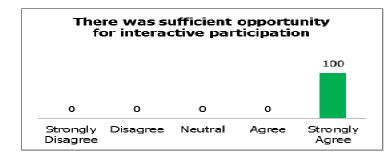
On the usefulness of the training to the work that they do, 100% strongly agree.



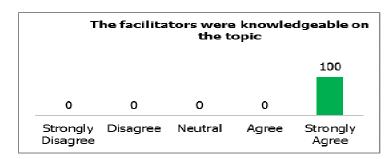
On whether the training schedule provided the participants with sufficient time to cover all of the proposed activities or not, 75% strongly agree, 18% agree and 7% strongly disagree.



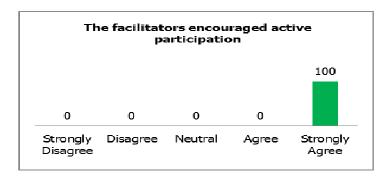
On the training approaches allowing them to share their experiences and existing knowledge and skills, 100% strongly agree.



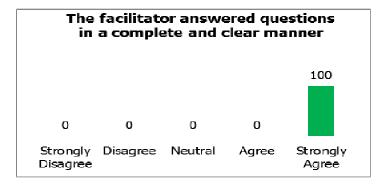
On the sufficient opportunity for interactive participation, 100% strongly agree.



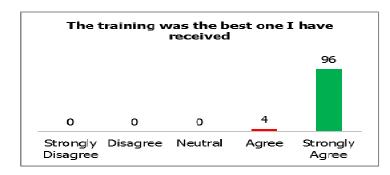
Concerning knowledge of the facilitator on the topics, 100% strongly agree.



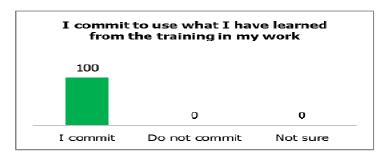
Whether the facilitator encouraged active participation or not, 100% strongly agree.



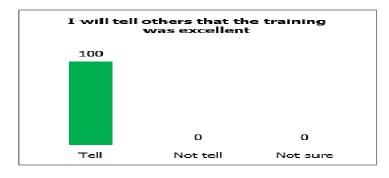
Pertaining to the issue of the facilitator being able to answer questions in a clear and complete manner or not, 100% strongly agree.



On the statement whether the training was the best one that the participants has received or not, 96% strongly agree and 4% agree to it.



On the commitment from the participants to use and apply whatever they have learnt, 100% commit to it.



On whether the participants will tell others that the training was excellent or not, 100% say they will tell others about it.

15. General Observations and recommendations

The observations on the three days training for both Mongar and Trashigang are being presented together.

15.1. Grouping of participants. The participants received opportunities to work and interact with different participants. The facilitator used different grouping strategies that the participants worked in different groups each day. The participants liked this as they could meet and interact new friends and network and exchange ideas. This also ensured that on one of the days, all the vocal and enthusiastic participants were grouped together so that the less vocal were grouped together and could discuss and participate without being dominated.

This was very powerful as it ensured participation by all. They refer to this as "Meeting of Dorji Puen" and some were so serious about it that they exchanged their mobile numbers and committed to keep in touch and help each other wherever and whenever possible.

Regrouping them also made them expectant to meet with new people and was a good starter for the day.

- 15.2. Participation in presentation and discussion: The training rule that they made themselves was very effective as they observed it strictly. One of the rules was in a day all the members of the group should at least make one presentation of the group discussion or if there wasn't such an opportunity should share their views on the issues discussed. Thus, everyone was engaged and this was connected to their role as leaders which is to make sure that they facilitated all of their members to participate meaningfully in their meetings and activities.
- 15.3. Recapitulation: The recap of the previous day's activities through different approaches was very effective. This ensured that the participants participated fully, asked questions and seek clarifications during the training session. For instance, in both the batches, during the recap session of day one, it came as a surprise and some could not respond. However, at the end of second day when a review of the day was carried out by randomly selecting participants, the ability to respond was much better and even better during the recap on the third day. However, fun and learning should be mixed.

Note: Observations 15.1 to 15.3 should be considered by SNV whenever developing manuals for the capacity building of the farmers.

- 15.4. Pledge: Convincing them to make pledge was useful. This made them reflect on all the three days programme and on their own roles as leaders. They had to reflect on things that they did not do or failed to do as leaders. It was a good introspection and also a way of ensuring that they applied what they learnt.
 - Pledge should also be incorporated as a part of any capacity building programme for farmers. However, RAMCO should incorporate some indicators in its monitoring tools of the groups and cooperatives on the pledges. This could be a good mechanism to ensure that the farmers took the training seriously and that the knowledge and skills are applied. RAMCO could also use their marketing officers and the extension officers to provide necessary support to the farmers.
- 15.5. Training without Power point: As a facilitator, not using power point is very challenging and tiring. Extra preparation was necessary such as handouts, planning of time and flow of the session. Thus, the participants found it more engaging than having to look at power point and reading from there. Instead, giving handouts, making them read and discuss in small groups and then make presentations on points and areas allotted to each group allowed the participants to interact and discuss meaningfully.

Thus, unless inevitable, the use of PPT and in-focus during training should be avoided. In this regard, the concerned stakeholders such as SNV and RAMCO should encourage the facilitators that they employ to train without PT and in-focus.

- 15.6. Training content: The Training Manual has been developed keeping in mind the level of participants. It is user friendly for the facilitator and at the same time had many activities to engage the participants and which also made them draw lessons. However, the tree analysis was a little bit challenging for the farmers but it made them reflect on the conflict and analyze it so that it can be amicably resolved.
- 15.7. Overall impression: Leadership training is an important element of making the farmers' Group and Cooperatives successful and progress. The participants expressed that the training is an eye opener and would really help them take up leadership roles effectively. The level of interest shown by participants was their way of expressing the importance of the training. However, it would be necessary to monitor and eventually conduct an impact assessment of the programme.

16. Glimpses



>>>Human web exercise in T/gang



>>> Group work presentation in T/gang



>>>An energizer in the afternoon session at T/gang



>>>Group cohesion exercise at Mongar



>>> Communication game at Mongar



>>>Group work at Mongar

Annexure

Participant details of Trashigang

Listaberd Ceoposti) SEY. AL. AD. SI

P.O. Box: 1614 2351563/351273/351276

website: www.ims.edu.bt

W.C	\$c	4.9	ų	मेश्राम्ब	में ५ विंग	Frien	के कंद	हे क्ष्य है श्रीर	र्ण-पादश	F.UBENE	इर्श्वर्या केरामर	พ.เกิด
,	Dawa Tshering	M	25	NFG	overy	Storger	MCFMG	n Morong gade Phoessum CFMG	Member	17318878	11107004283	Ry
3	Change Thering	M	20	PP	20bel	Plgatsel	vegetable	Zobel Theur	7 ,1	13795561	1090700227	1
1	Rinzin Wangdi	M	45	None	Phontsh thang	o Tigang	Rice	phontshatrang on the hongph oetshen	es Chairma	17288847	11169002951	Pla
•	Sonam Tobgay	M	32	5	Shangph	o Tigang	vegetable	Oramana	Chairma	। भद्धाम् य	11573002654	The
4	turbers wans do	M	52	NFE	Pena_ thang	S/Jong- their	Rice	Rating Yul Chum horsel	Chairma	179416q	4 1108001432	8
u	Tashi Jambsho	M	46	CL-4	Shomar	Plgatsel	overge	Detshen ang sum Gong Somern Detshoo	phala	17907190	1090500467	2 18
	Margmi	M	61	None	Chimon	Plantsel	Vegetable	Sovam Yeupha Detshen	chocirmon	sfuzarfi,	10/10/00/028	6
4	Norse Chojay	4	46	cı-3	11	"	NWFP	chimung honge shangmen those Dotshen	mel mkey "	17956769	1090160004	s had
,	Jigme Thai	M	26	NFE	Bourtsha	m Tlaang	Vegetable	Panethau	dres "	17419587	1150002130	The
20	Pema lakshey	M	32	0-6	M		W	11	Secretary	17277699	1150100124	7 Off
99	Guna Tohering	M	52	CV-4	Dungw	un placts	1 thanang	Dorgmin Zach Thamphel Detshen	chairma	13955547	109030005	Brit

ME	श्रेदः	Ĭ,Ŋ	ă	मेशचेंद	मेर्द्रण	हिंद्रायय	कु.क्ष	के.क्ष्य.की.श्रद	र्ग-मन्त्र	कु ग्राधे व अ र	र्देश्वर या वेर सर	अधिव
24	kofa	M	40	NFE	Charbar	Mayer	vog proda	AG	CP	19682605	1070300(226	五至
24	Norby	n	45	glanda	Wenylda		AG	Thiten Sonan Nyamologia		17671719	10210001601	29
74	Behi Yanklon	F	18	10	Togan	T/yathe	LS.	Cherphen of Tshingard of	CP	17697065	140600086	
24	Thong Eshi	N	31	8	l)	h	F	Lentshoughed medling Mark	CA	19733523	11105000668	W Sold Sold
16	Dotten wageli	M	56	-	Yanthe	Thates	US.	Song m Gorr Detales	manher	17712098	11608001562	34/84
24	Howar Sonam	W	49	Gonsher	11	11	AG	Abimbhar Aumsu Tslan	y CP	17992764	11608001269	disde
54	Nado	M	51	- /	thander	T/yout	Ls	Chandang	4	17513755	1160300194	Notes
20	Signe Doni	M	35	10	menbi	Unific	AG	Nelsi veg prode mark	CA	77235191	1060 2002eus	一点当
40	Singery Dorji	m	30	NF6	h	1)	86	be gling reg, and met	CP	1774948	1060100257	8/8
15	Tagayla	m	us	NFE	1)	h	AG	thandar veg product met group	CP	19710293	10602001106	6-916-8
44	kelyang Penger	m	53	Gelong	Saling	Hongar	LS	Seven Als	ep	17934273	10741001696	(File)
11	Wangdi	m	40	yeline	Tongtha	gTlyaks	F6	mang things	SCP	13509765	(my
44	Karma mayadi	m		24	Saling	Hagar	AG	Sanding Gayson Debime	CP	17681741	10911000308	and

M2.	बैद	क्र	P.	मेललॅंब	में ५ वेंग	美工和山	कृ.क्ष	के.क्ष्य मी.श्रद	र्वा प्रवश	म् तत्रेयः व	र्देश्चर्याय केरबर	अधीव
99	Karma	M	45	NPE	Bidung	tigang	Vegetable	tabaney Vegualie Group			1150200100	1000
40	Singay	M	48	None	u	IV.	All Carl	11	900 14		11502002467	
44	Yangjay	F	41	u-3	Samthor	11	Diany	Khapti Bithe Gover gorphe Deather	W.	- A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A	11512002465	0
44	Thering Zanguro	F	39	NFG	Sambhar	C.	N N	Bither Dont Yarsay Meser Thundrel Dess	bor	Company of the last of the las	11 512002541	6
40				Sm.St	18 1 207					4	Made -	-
10			10	kan su								100
17	100 MB233 E1			Total State of the last of the	77%3 5.07 Mail	WEST.	77	200000		T. In		100
44	Carlo Anna		3	100 mg	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		40				100	
11	and the state		200					IN COUNTY	25 9	A service	4988	W.
**	Balletin II		100	auten	CIS.	quel i	11 350.5	with the same	100	9-100	10-2	
14	Berlin Berlin			ne-su		Quinca?		-W) WHI	-6000	1	Lar The	

Participant details for Mongar

Mander Conspatibility वहुन में र में र

P.O. Box: 1614 Phone : +975 2351563/351273/351276 Fax: +975 2 351184 email: ims@druknet.bt

website: www.ims.edu.bt

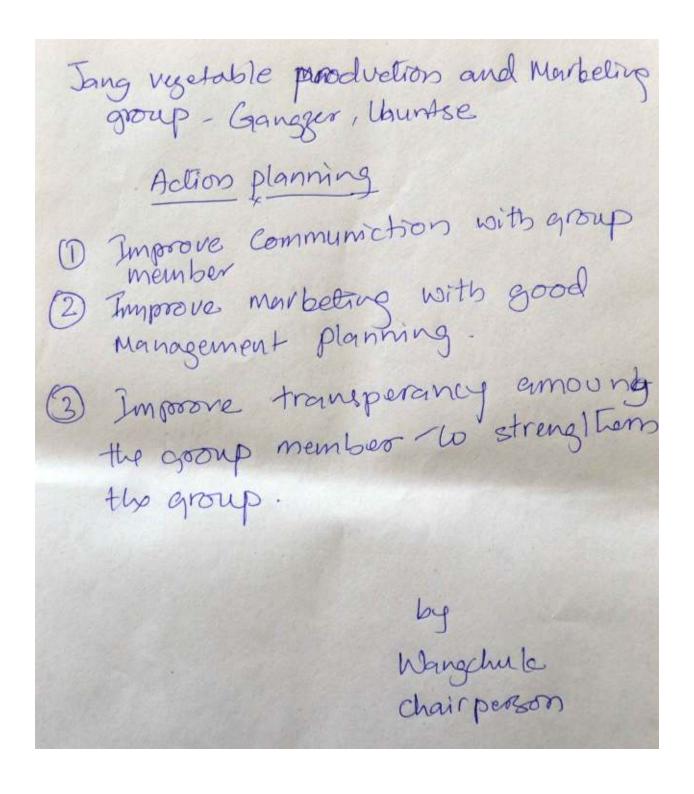
915°	श्रेद:	र्थ अ	ŭ	वेश प्रव	में ५ विया	東ビルロロ	कृ.क्ष्य	क्रे.स्थ.क्री.श्रट.	म्.चर्य	A.ugame.	र्स्क्रुरायशाच्यासर	शाधिवा
2	Wangchule	И	u 2	NFE	Gargger	Uhuntshe	AG	Jang heg prod Marbeting Grow	dairm	17744465	1060100090	st kit sit
3	Sonam Norbu	M	391	10	Mingay	Unlike	F	2 hagalar community forest	-chairperson	1790318	11508002066	to be
4	Stand Degi	M	47	Ganchin	ħ	11	AG	produ Narboti	Chairpeso	n lagrouis-	10202001942	Be Da B
	ugyer Ringin	М	ИО	NEE	kurtoe	η	Aq	Threnpay Kueuphen mar	thy CP	13818896	10604001354	外中
4	Sonom Chopel	M	37	NFE	h	n	L	Tangrung com Betsten		17954396	106,0400048	西哥
u	Thinley	m	56	Garden	11	ij	AG F	Mingleons CFMG	member		1060400147	Lange
2	Gram phukho	m	53	3-14	-11	1)	L	Dungbar Northa Delle	CP	17731-64 1 787(288	1773170	
4	karpoa	m	И6		Chali	Mengar	Aq	tarmadalin Tshopsof	member	17866100	10702081221	(p
r	Sther Blevoorg	n	55	5	11	11	Aq	Dangtoe Chetten Dekin	Seevelang	17318844		SALE OF THE PARTY
20	Sangpola	m	46		li	Mi .	Aq	h	- NA	17908125		
22	Lungter Hongdi	m	33	2	Drepous	n h	ne	Thurston &	Acearlos	19529817	10904001595	O.C.E.

WZ.	बैद	4.90	ă	मेलच्य	ने ५ वेंग	हरावव	कृ.क्ष	कृ.क्ष्यं श्री श्रीरः	म्.मदल	क्रावस्त्रेव अर	र्सेर्यामा लेर अर	वयीव
24	Dorji Tshewarg	M	63	U-6	Ourgoven	Plgarsel	Orange Martung	Dingmin Dhe	to.		10903000875	the
7ª *	langa Donji	M	39	None	targurg	Tigang	Okry	Contras Gones transphel Doblo	u	17419645	11503003686	
74	Sonam Tshening	M	58	None	u	п	vogetasie	Ashandello	11	13693548	11503000812	Shu
94	Torri wounged	M	39	None	Santha	l u	Donainy	hoppies boss husum horphes then		17733744	11572001181	T
96	Sovan Donji	M	41	NPE	onong	StJongtie	a CFMG	May-pus sharpishing	treasure	17862764	11107003421	8
20	Sonay Tshewang	M	34	CL-7	Downstay	. 11	CAME	Oungkheirchoù CRMG	thairman chairman	17818540	11107002381	200
74 *	Dechen Pelden	£	27	CL-12	targlum	Tisang	Dioup	Changing Days	ar Member	17915295	1150300290	, may
7	Terrin Norbu	M	26	Degree	Sambhar	n .	Diany	Dam Meday	, "	17233719	11572003431	1 0549
90	Sonam	F	37	None	Shengpho	K	Vegetasie	Manufey Tshore should be produced the produced the produced to		n 17478281	115/3004277	
19	Ngawang laday	M	25	None	ij	u	н	11	Trouvurer	17515609	11573004179	
44	wangdi	M	50	None	Sounthad	n	Olary	Enaph bithous Gonor Gongon Detshen		19452682	1157200246	6
11	Tobgay	M	40	NFE	tangun	ч	Diany	Domthar Goner Gongphe	Member	17796816	11563001845	Jet
40	Penn wangda	M	43	NFE	Santia	" "	Diany	either Domi yergny meser Thundrel	The second second	12652283	11512002121	T

W.C.	âr.	4.90	ă	नेशार्धेव	में ५ विंग	東 左 10日	कृ.स्थ	के.क्य की.श्रम	वीं यादश	कु'तर्तुष:Mर:	र्र्बे्ड्यामाचेराजर	श्योक
44	North Chaten Northy	М	29	3	Drepose	Magar	Aq	Souther Dellar	seretorny	17287355	#1 1 v	ji)
40	yehi Anj	N	15	10	1)	1)	AG	1)	Account	17300822		, ph II
40	Dhutsho Waygdi	M	57	Showith	in Ngalida	magar	BS	anner shuensum chelfum Nethen Pelshub	Secretary	17913531	COOCOOPO	800 de
44	Cargan Day;	m	45	NFE	h	1)	LS	Thenpathe	CP	17955131	10710001198	7/30
4/1	Storal Drj.	m	30	NFE	11	1)	ts	Markhard phreengum Ja Sochip	CP	17902827	1091000067	Sab 8
30	Penger	m	41	NFE	h	1)	AG	Domlung Bhogaf Nagha	CP	13180522	10710001562	200
9.5	TOS POLICE									14-0	Williams	
11									18.87			
11	e was to						WAT !		100	75/81	1000	
10	Market 1	8	1/9									
44	100	18								11-8		
10					100				100		AND DOWN	100

Mongar Men Pledge

अहिवातामा विवालवे अपा हिंग्या भवा 29 Jainily waniellidol ग्रिक्षेत्रायान्त्रियाद्यायायायायायायायायायायाया नी मेरे विष्वेहित्ता है। उन निष्ये विष्ये विष्ये विष्ये विष्ये विष्ये विषये वि 可できるいかがいいいるはいるのはいるのでいるはられいないかいかい

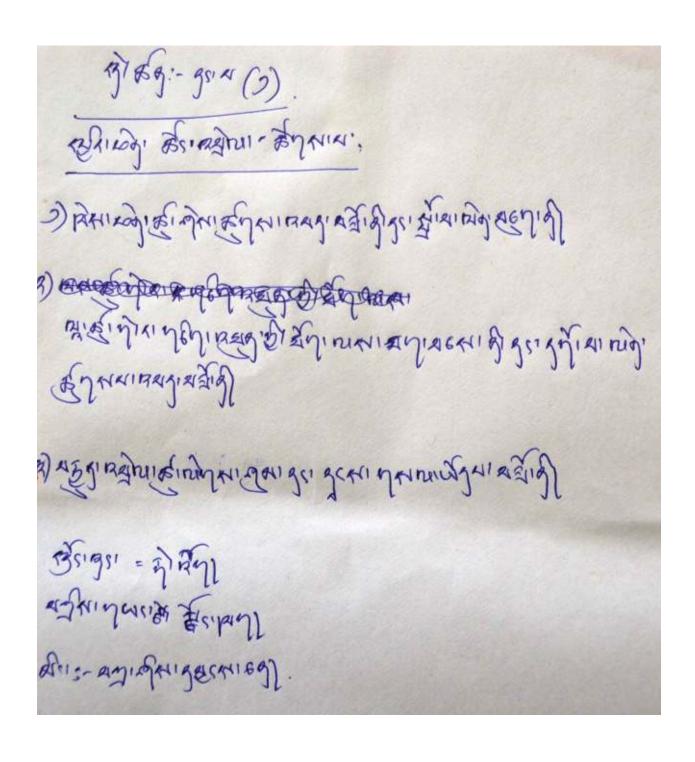


डार्शिश्चारी है। की की のないのかいのといるといるというと 31-250936109 वामान्यान्यान m/- 167112165 50 1991 289' मर्चित्। राद्यात्वन् (६७) 前的有的量的四月 - सार्थि। भारत्ने. अर्था मुक्स स

We was all our hough into was out all in the of a sold of out of a sold of out of out

2 本河、至江南河、河川田野中外 D 1 28 SIUNIMINZ ふいいいとり ヨロいろ 21 BINNINGIAI OF NEED MEI CHIEN MENTE そりはいないといういといっていからいまるのかろ El us gain, examina Gineradining. कुंत्रा अवासी द्वारा विश्वासी द्वारा 一点 いかまなりまるには

2. 2/2 mm. my. your 2/2 my. my. not. 2/2 my. 2/2 my. 2/2 my. 2/2 my. 2/2 my. not. 2



Bligg de bronsoning ins 5 0) 83820mm NSV M1021187 VI Agrinisharishyming) の だいののいのがら

Weller Moderaple Claster. Words Homes.

Manager Moderaple Claster. Mones Homes.

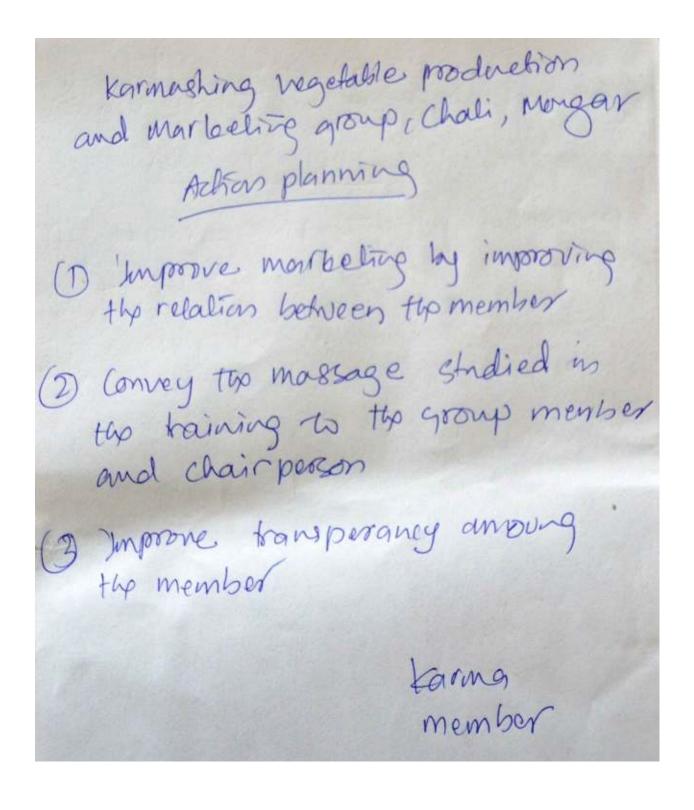
W- By Had a Jimun un woon though words of of and in any of of the service of the

40

वय्रस्थातिकारहित त्युरायरा महीत्यरा महास्था विभागमामा कृष्टी। क्यानिक भागामामा 2) Braging W3139145(1833) meri 281011211 लामायाम् । यद्विता द्वा यद्वेत म्यू व्या भारत migratifical 1 3) अर्विश्वास्ता मह्यानिया द्वित्त भृतित्त्री द्वित्त भृतित्त्री अर्गे बड़ा म्हाने ही कारासाम्यो मही प्या 明一般到了对如此一处在一个行行的小的了 ० मान्या श्री हिंदा में ता में हिंदा है कार मा mys wigh my

「水水」が、水水、水水、水水、水水、水水、水水、水水、水水、水水、 コインをある。まる、ある、あるがかいとからよる、当か、 与1英·奥·西山田·西州·岛) ず、ま、な、な、た。う) (或,要为,免,处,为为,是多十 (BEDON)

व म्यान्त्रां द्वां द्वां क्षा म्यान्त्रां देवा 7- 1241251 18 21083103 nog 1831 四国をいるのではいるのののはまりいのかり 3- 14.518 21003, 81, 81, 82, 81, 81, 84, のるろうろまろり かいろいしないからいない 31W17WW100319 3- 马河明明湖湖湖湖湖南到到 @1213180 NICSIN39197119933 いるか、からいろういろからかいからいからいからい かいつるりではからいのからでから



3 元日、丹、夏、四日日日 11.20、赵、四时 りしいるいろいろいろいろいろいろいろうまないかい MJ.MZ. ZA. SI 1至いられずいり、見いは、 5至いい当からからか 401. www. md. 20, g, 別、いるいとり、日、日、日、日、日、日本日の日本でいいい ラいまり、気息から、いかいいら、ひまのらのかっ msn. 3

) Explain benefitst motivate members) Impave morteting Betler Book-keeping

Sarglen Wordi, zenglen Sanom Elydel Detolen, Begang. O Paticipatory decition maky Imprime trot & rapport with members Tuprave molletin

 - Kota, Yadu Hrivi 300)

Chostely, May Pledge.) So Improve Communication) Analyze conflict & resolve Impore Accounting

Penyar, 24100721216 3 200

Shool don; Minjoh Tshofly Hother Minjoh Holder County Contress O implent fact ress (3) Torprove mortaling. 31 Malidimidmistralitation mediminational actions of the maintiffer of the office of t

Mondayindand Commission formy. Ilhuter.

Mondayindand Commission formy. Ilhuter.

प्रम्थान्तर। स्रिक्ष्यां स्रिक्ष्यां स्रिक्ष्यां स्रिक्ष्यां स्रिक्ष्यां स्रिक्ष्यां

- अ बे कियो। → < की लाक शासा विषय विषय विषय की सा की राया की सा की स्था की सा की राया की सा की राया की सा की राया है। सा की
- → मूलाइगःक्र्रेबाराधवाना वित्र वसमायकरावडाह्ररः

→四型如美達1

31日、からは、気にかり、なはいるいろいればいる Baigain Alving 294. りつきいかしんらいないないないないないからからいないかい いりいからからかり 3) 2至いかりないい、五至いで、山里いるいかがいのいからう 11. えいはんないかいなりかまる、みまる、みまり、かいらいい ヨリ、まららないいいいいかいます。別の引 引かるいかいいいでははいいいいかいからかるはまま 3. grang. Ling

Trashigang Pledge

30-C-2098 बी। देशिका San. Missil. 引流し がいかり Esing. wgiggridim BUSI nocomocokny 用意りは見り りゃしてスススロ MUBBLE Limitsing minday १- नोर्वा निक्टिश्वोक्षेत्र नामानी 2- 795-127-2128/138129-16-72min 3- 3811 2 rent arma aral fragilian min 2000 aright espialed engly iminating amount Tayo 1 013 am Dres.

of 3'5' or 3 4 K

म्मानी भ्राम्मान्य क्षित्र क्षित्र मान्य क्षित्र मान्य क्षित्र मान्य क्षित्र मान्य क्षित्र क्षित्र मान्य क्षित्र क्षित्र क्ष्य क्ष

DECHEN PECDON.
DANGLING DUNGKHAR CHOLING OM TCHOKPA
KANG LUNG
TRASHIGANG.
STANI SWI
> stadiomeni mri Bui ARCI dd.
-> ANON 12071 XIXI AGY ! (AGY . ST 30) (1) () () () () () () () () (
क प्रवदः रहि। उर प्रेर ब्ला की की वर्षे वि
-> अभूरा असेगा करी प्रतिकारा लाम किया बरहा ब्रेडियोडा लामी

may my A assencedde 27.3 710103125. 201. my 0.000 . 069 つるかくない からうらいない

AR: ABGIAGI 2011 1841 两个百八二 四分 为八八 かんべき からからり What and Edition ars 到前: かんかにあれるいのかいありいり 3 limb, like the all all all will all mas 345) undillay Janiasi est & By gal & sen on Gin, Firshi kini गडित सक्षी कर पर्विता दे। की वर्ष करा ला Miki 2) oi dig 1811 not R21 Adan (6012) Thimus Duigh & me do on the notige de, erreiner Bigior Bation Bush Dund war non it & 1 EN 1861 18 1 NU

LIMISINUS からないからいからいろう. 4. 1(4) 49. MY. 27. स्मित्रकेष्टिन्यी महाराज्य 30.00g.062.

5-3. ms. Jan. 2-6 スーでいんか: スラカリルノリアのいってのから n- 1841: 8 815 E- 37. 47: BES ~電はない、25ははいのかい 2. d. d. Jum, 12. Jan, 201. 8. 1. 181. four und) - 454, 27 64, 053, 1101, 15, 20, 03, 2 3 - 424. 21 6. 21.0. 25], 66 hold は一からら、えい、あいか、毎年からからかい」 Junia 1

2-周をない のかいまれる 2- (รูแลทพาชักเอนาณังสุมพาชามสิตร์ る・ ではなり= ではれかり で一覧いはの= おおうりないなるいり いろのもいはならりかいいるいるいるいかいかいかいろうのかり - = =] 3. gm 13)

7- RANIA)= \$12110=1121 3- विवानी बी विषे में विषे में की महाने कि विषे 3- 2011371 = BNMARA1 F. Filad = own of! Siedordingsig abude 201 200 Might worig 24101 3- Banzami 3. Em 13.

21851. BETING 315) - 924: 3 214. 24. X B 13 45 18 4 mig 2000 - DROW. 077. 201 3/3/17/1: 021 208 DW 851 pg: 0/21951 ridaring, with Janinbur 30, 2 mind, 7-35 4241 81491 20 531 005 2- Jan 21 21321 501 \$ giman 0 \$15 3 - 241 27 94 229 31 26 201 Minder em 1207 1 BAS

PERINGHER : TEX でいるが、からないがらいないのでいってののの SAM; - MI. 21, 37.27: - AT. ON GOIN' Esiny: - 2245 或四十五至1.862.3 2 - 3, vous minison zonie, 3 - Spirishilanishing

28119MMI OM 1241 2511 のからかいかいがっていていているいかいからからなる निरामुरा नराम्ना I Egrangiomit' %; 1 212/12/12/10/2011 mis 1 名は日かいいのかいろかりまり ろ からからないるのではなりかりかってり त जाताहा हिमाल । हा हिमाल हिला हिला हिला हिला है।

30/9/13 Els: Rundy gogar 83: 24. WEB 201. WEZZ [181,018 018 NO. 1812, 181218 | 明河江台雪河雪门 लीचनुष्टीकी: गुवानुष्टीचे गन्तु लड़: - हो दर की नमुहार गर्दी गर्दि Aranialinia ! からからいに見いるとかはるならに、かられいといいいいいいいいいいいいいいいい 南江号河でいるかいっちょ ये राम्भाष्ट्री अस्ति । विष्या मिल्या मिल्या ही की प्रति । विष्या किया ही । विष्या विषय । विष्या विषय । विष्य はうしからからないましていていているから、からいいいのから

S. W. 512, B. W. T あずかりこ まかいかいし Rian = and 12511 「ちかりのんいはいいまりからりあり 3 BEI ARRING MUNIZONAN WARRY NOT SI WI JANIBU ELIPHI BI ENING PINIBONI The indirection of the manger of the sale of the NY RIGIOI SIGISII WORKII FRIOI ARI MINI ulli a zinimeri voli serial di muili acience uch which winds up assert 37, nog non 3 27, 3, 2 2 maxidia, 3, 2 ordi malas 1

2 - 3 CUCIET ATT - DEVOUBRES 对如·鱼和·鱼和·鱼。一周0岁月1日2·美·黄3·马河·马拉加· 28:10- AAT AS 1 5) El 131 35, sym, 133, 1824, 3) 日のまからは、まないか、からいか、からないかいのかかり Bunig

2-3'01:- 23'9'
3-3'01069:- 69'0000 fgn'11 3-ywne: minig e- 31-37:- 2721 4- 31Ay: - And1 (. J. B. Lour 126. Log. 201. 3. MUN. 81. M) 7 - g. mw. 130. 27 12 (0, 27 9) 3- £3.18.9.73, 823.12, 1.20(18) m- NEWINT ASI WEGINT ORY IS

J g. 22: 2,202, 8.24. 2 Zingi Die Zingi mig 11 ginounding 3 you: 7316 色 新沙江 型池 小型的?: angs 519. Xy. J. Y. D. N. BI'EU Wg 2- g. mn. 20. 27 25.0. 27.3 3- Dingingningo Lung 2 - NOI Nog 1 067 g

Tial: acomini Di Din まりがり= かず るかり Esiss J: 42, 2012, 4ml स्वितः की वदी मिक्षी 3 Bail Benimar 1 Sitti Norwin in man no not haran Mer. हुरायपुरा Mer वि । यह । मी प्रका भी रास्ट या मिल्याकी ह्या की है। ता विवादित हो। wary Bry rederar el. Eurougimi wiki 210, dig sir nou si. A 101 ki Rimi will of shimming who sedunds was T June 411 MII WOLD BY BY BOI WOUTH BY BY की दी। जा कराउँका की भी। प्रवेश की BUI BUNT

publin mys. न्त्रेश्तर मान्यानी यह नहीं 264). FM. 182. のかいろい १- होरीनि हिल्ली हिला । 9.280,5 mm,031.D 5- nan. 8. 21.50.32.00mm. いいかいからから

pate 30/09/13 Name = Sonam Tslahoung. (chair man.)

Yill : Dungthar choling CF

Yill : Deothang

S/Jong Klar

D = S/Jong Klar I promise to do O Gudel - Communication Spill can be streyhold.

O chairman Responsibility 3 Groups Bye- Laws can be streyhnead.

刷:一岁的心里写地加 をいかり:一世の月かり、一九日 时一句面的:一句的如何的到了到一个 nggizes: 可盖对的面内每1 Belondialle 到中国三岛中的一场上的 uf moding linding indigening, ushid B) Elilingunoyund Biber 23. 23. wolnohig

RIMI DONA BUNDA 35199161121 からからいいいからいからいからいからいからいからいから 300,04. NEG. B Al Riginghucon my giorginogia mg og oggistingmon nak. bit sik, graft

My Bedidin aceding of the inglid all inglority of the by and of the by a

Il solami AKLIANKI ZEKI BUI विता ही। गरा महा मही हीना महेवा ने द्रा वर्षा गर्या मिनामा क्षित्र निर्मात्नी। 本がいかい रामा भीया दास्त्रीया वैदा हिना बेबदा स्त्रेश ने बर्राता. स्था में भीया कित्रमा ठवणाहमा अक्ट्रिया दे रास्त्रीया प्रा ठक्किया थे। ठक्किया かりい、かり、しらい、しから、かりゃらい、多かいるが、 13) मार प्रतः भाषा द्वाला चिना ख्रमा क्ष्रां न्यमसाक्षरं ० हि. बड्डा नहीं कि ला ० हिर्ण हैया ही ता हिर Liebre Mellin

की अध्ये हैं अध्ये खें बेंग लग रेते छे अद्भी । Secondo o selidi 3 my onawaras. 71 \$4.5.78.04.44.5 四人或四百年至天 क्री जा ते जी मार्च हैं

84

Dr - 305/31 我的一点了了了了了。我们的一点的一点。我们 B 60 1 24 89) 33 - ANNIBOZ) 25110- 030 951 127 84 S ないれるいかいであいるがら (2) 21 BD1 WZ1 8 B1 BB21 39 1391 D 盖, 司 色图"咖啡和"的图"那到"到

www.ims.edu.bt



Institute for Management Studies

Post Box: 1614 Olakha, Thimphu Bhutan.

Phone: +975-2-351273/351276/351563

Fax: +975-2-351184 Email: ims@druknet.bt